



# Z/OS LITTLE ENHANCEMENTS: MANY SMALL POTATOES CAN MAKE A BIG MEAL! EDITION 2019B

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#### z/OS Small Enhancements - Edition 2019B

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z/OS V2.1:

**BCP:** PDUU Support for HTTPS (OA55959)

BCP: Generic Tracker

•BCP: WLM support for Specialty Engine Containment and Memory Capping

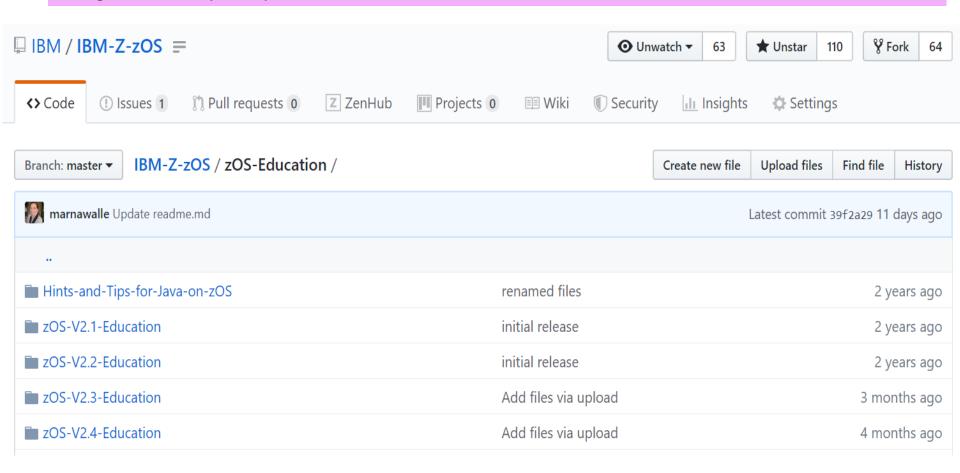
Older than the hills:

•BCP: D IPLINFO for IEASYSxx and MACHMIG



#### z/OS IBM Education Modules - V2R1, V2R2, and V2R3, and V2R4!

#### On github! Very easy to find and download!





V2R4 Education is here!...



#### z/OS V2R3

#### **Small Enhancements**



**\*BCP: GDGBIAS** 



\*z/OSMF: Looking at z/OSMF server parameters



\*z/OSMF: More information on the angel for

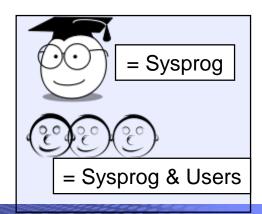




\*z/OS RACF and UNIX: user ID for UID(0) consistency



**❖z/OS UNIX: BPXPRMxx VERSION UNMOUNT** 



# **BCP: GDGBIAS**



**What:** When restarting jobs that use GDG(E)s, there might be complications on ensuring that the intended generation is used.

- Allocation generally establishes the absolute and relative generation association for the life of the job.
- If you knew that you could "reset" the establishment of the absolute and relative generation at the step level, then it could be easier to restart a job at a specific step.

#### How to use:

- New JCL keyword on JOB: GDGBIAS=JOB|STEP -or-
- On JES2 or JES3 JOBCLASS GDGBIAS=JOB | STEP
- See what is in use with message IEFA111I (system message log)

#### **Considerations:**

- Easy to view the setting in SDSF for JOBCLASS.
- •There are several other considerations, such as catalog, DISP, and other jobs that might have run before the current job has been restarted.
- By default, dynamic allocation will use the same bias as the batch JCL.

#### **BCP: GDGBIAS**



# **Example, with GDGBIAS of JOB:**

```
//JOB1 JOB GDGBIAS=JOB
//STEP1 EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD01 DD DSN=GDG01(+1), DASP=(NEW, CATLG)
//STEP2 EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD02 DD DSN=GDG01(+1), DISP=OLD
GDG01.G0001V00
```

Associates to the same relative generation, with the same reference.

ICH70001I MWALLE LAST ACCESS AT 18:57:22 ON THURSDAY, MARCH 7, IEFA111I MWALLEG1 IS USING THE FOLLOWING JOB RELATED SETTINGS: SWA=BELOW,TIOT SIZE=32K,DSENQSHR=DISALLOW,GDGBIAS=JOB

#### **BCP: GDGBIAS**



# **Example, with GDGBIAS of STEP:**

```
//JOB2 JOB GDGBIAS=STEP
//STEP1 EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD01 DD DSN=GDG01(+1), DSSP=(NEW, CATLG)
//STEP2 EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD02 DD DSN=GDG01(0)
GDG01.G0001V00
```

Associates to the same relative generation, but needs a different reference.

ICH70001I MWALLE LAST ACCESS AT 21:07:01 ON THURSDAY, MARCH 7, IEFA111I MWALLEGS IS USING THE FOLLOWING JOB RELATED SETTINGS:
SWA=BELOW,TIOT SIZE=32K,DSENQSHR=DISALLOW,GDGBIAS=STEP

#### **BCP: GDGBIAS**



# Changing JES2 JOBCLASS dynamically for GDGBIAS of <u>STEP</u>:

```
$T JOBCLASS(Y),GDGBIAS=STEP

$HASP837 JOBCLASS(Y) 006

$HASP837 BLP=YES,COMMAND=DISPLAY,COPY=NO,

$HASP837 DSENQSHR=ALLOW,DUPL_JOB=DELAY,

$HASP837 GDGBIAS=STEP,GROUP=,HOLD=NO,

$HASP837 IEFUJP=YES,IEFUSO=YES,
```

| SDSF JOB CLASS DISPLAY ALL CLASSES LINE 24-38 (38) |                                |         |        |       |        |          |          |         |         |
|--|--------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| COMM   | COMMAND INPUT ===> SCROLL ===> |         |        |       |        |          |          | ALF     |         |
| NP   | CLASS                          | XBMProc | DupJob | JobRC | Active | SysSym   | DsEnqShr | PromoRt | GDGBia: |
|  | V                              |         | NO     | MAXRC | YES    | DISALLOW | ALLOW    | 0       | JOB     |
|  | W                              |         | NO     | MAXRC | YES    | DISALLOW | ALLOW    | 0       | JOB     |
|  | X                              |         | NO     | MAXRC | YES    | DISALLOW | ALLOW    | 0       | JOB     |
|  | Υ                              |         | NO     | MAXRC |        | DISALLOW | ALLOW    | 0       | STEP    |
|  | Z                              |         | NO     | MAXRC | YES    | DISALLOW | ALLOW    | 0       | J0B     |
|  | 0                              |         | NO     | MAXRC | YES    | DISALLOW | ALLOW    | 0       | J0B     |

## z/OS V2.3 as of PH00712 (9/2018) and PI93759 (7/2018):

# z/OSMF: Looking at z/OSMF server parameters



**What:** You are wondering about what you are using in z/OSMF. For instance:

- What URL should you be using logon to z/OSMF?
- What plug-ins does z/OSMF think are available?
- How long has the z/OSMF server been up?
- Is z/OSMF using a default value, or one that I've specified?

#### How to use:

- D IZU[,SERVER=servername] -Or-
- F servername, DISPLAY IZU
- Look at the nice long response.

#### **Considerations:**

■Note the syntax on the modify (F) command, it is not D IZU, it is DISPLAY IZU.

## z/OS V2.3 as of PH00712 (9/2018) and PI93759 (7/2018):

# z/OSMF: Looking at z/OSMF server parameters



```
F IZUSVR1,DISPLAY IZU
+CWWKB0004I: z/OSMF PARMLIBs DISPLAY
                                             Mind the
  IZUG013I The home page of z/OSMF server
                                                     '$1)
  in AUTOSTART GROUP(IZUDFLT) can be accessed
  https://MVS1.CENTERS.IHOST.COM- :443/zosmf
                                                      Up time
  IZUG014I The server started at 03/05/2019 15:47
   and has been running for 05(hh):39(mm):07(ss)
  Current z/OSMF settings
                                                          Source
  HOSTNAME(MVS1.CENTERS.IHOST.COM- )
                                                          IZUPRM01
+CWWKB0061I CONTINUATION 1 FOR MESSAGE IDENTIFIER 771778365
  HTTP_SSL_PORT(443)
                                                          IZUPRM01
  LOGGING('*=warning:com.ibm.zosmf.*=info:com.ibm.zosmf.
  environment.ui=fi')
                                                          IZUPRM01
  UNAUTH_USER(IZUGUEST)
                                                          IZUPRM01
  SEC_GROUPS
      ADMIN(IZUADMIN)
                                                          IZUPRM01
```

# z/OS V2.3 as of PH00712 (9/2018) and PI93759 (7/2018):

# z/OSMF: Looking at z/OSMF server parameters



| _ | 0.1 1  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
|   | Status of z/OSMF plugins                         |           |
|   |  |           |
|   | Configuration Assistant(STARTED)                 | IZUPRM01  |
|   | CWWKB0061I CONTINUATION 5 FOR MESSAGE IDENTIFIER | 771778365 |
|   | Capacity Provisioning(STARTED)                   | IZUPRM01  |
|   | Workload Management(STARTED)                     | IZUPRM01  |
|   | Resource Monitoring(STARTED)                     | IZUPRM01  |
|   | Incident Log(STARTED)                            | IZUPRM01  |
|   | Software Management(S1                           | IZUPRM01  |
|   | WebISPF(STARTED)                                 | IZUPRM01  |
|   | Susplex Management(UNSPECIFIED)                  | DEFAULT   |

## z/OS V2.3 as of PI82554 (4/2018):

# z/OSMF: More information on the angel for z/OSMF

What: You are unable to tell from the angel's joblog what level of WebSphere Liberty profile is being used.

- This makes it very hard to debug, as you quite possibly would have multiple angels on the same system.
- More information is added during angel startup, concerning the service level of Liberty.

#### How to use:

- Look at angel startup for message CWWK0079I in joblog.
- •Issue command to get the level: F angelname, VERSION

#### **Considerations:**

•The joblog message and the MODIFY response show very different things!

## z/OS V2.3 as of PI82554 (4/2018):

# z/OSMF: More information on the angel for z/OSMF

# From joblog:

```
STC19240 ---- MONDAY, 04 MAR 2019 ----
STC19240 $HASP373 IZUANG1 STARTED
STC19240 CWWKB0079I THE ANGEL BUILD LEVEL IS 18.0.0.3 20180906-6409 / 743
2018.9.0.0 20180906-0409
STC19240 CWWKB0069I INITIALIZATION IS COMPLETE FOR THE IZUANG1 ANGEL PROCESS
```

#### As a command:

# MODIFY IZUANG1, VERSION CWWKB0053I ANGEL VERSION 9

- •My assumption on why these are so different:
  - If you are an exploiter or Liberty and are using certain functions, you care about what functional level Liberty is at: "VERSION".
  - The "BUILD LEVEL" contains the information on the fixes incorporated, which is probably more interesting to a z/OS sysprog who doesn't write Liberty programs.

# z/OS RACF and UNIX: user ID for UID(0) consistency



**What:** You quite possibly have many user IDs assigned a UNIX UID of 0. You quite possibly want to see what user ID is associated with a file that is owned by UID 0 using common utilities (such as Is –I). Which user ID would that necessarily be?

- This could actually vary from time to time, making it confusing to some.
- Now, RACF will use the BPXPRMxx SUPERUSER (username) for reporting consistency.
- Bonus! A matching z/OS UNIX health check to make sure that your SUPERUSER (username) is identified to your security product and has a UID of 0.

#### How to use:

- •Make sure you have the desired user ID in SUPERUSER (username). BPXROOT is the default.
  - The username must be identified to RACF and have a UID of 0.

# z/OS RACF and UNIX: user ID for UID(0) consistency



#### From Is –I in shell:

#### From RACF data base:

PROGRAM= /bin/sh

# z/OS RACF and UNIX: user ID for UID(0) consistency



#### From Health Checker:

This check's interval is ONETIME per IPL and will re-run if SUPERUSER value changes.

#### z/OS UNIX: Automatic VERSION UNMOUNT

What: BPXPRMxx VERSION statement is used in a shared file system environment to allow multiple release and service levels of a software to coexist in the hierarchy.

- Once you've "passed through" that level, you should remember to unmount that unused VERSION file system from the environment.
  - And any file systems under it too.
- z/OS can now automatically detect that that VERSION file system is no longer in use.
  - Meaning, no system is using it or using any file system mounted under it, and unmount them.

#### How to use:

- In BPXPRMxx: VERSION=('string', UNMOUNT|NOUNMOUNT)
- Can change dynamically with SET OMVS or SETOMVS
- Validates hardening in health check USS\_PARMLIB

#### **Considerations:**

You'll see messages in the hardcopy log when unmounts occur.

#### z/OS UNIX: Automatic VERSION UNMOUNT

## **Example:** Current options:

```
-D OMVS,OPTIONS
 BPX0043I 23.13.43 DISPLAY OMVS 405
 OMVS
          0012 ACTIVE
                                 OMVS=(CB)
 CURRENT UNIX CONFIGURATION SETTINGS:
 MAXPROCSYS
                                                       2000
                       10000
                                MAXPROCUSER
MAXQUEUEDSIGS = 100000 SHRLIBRGNSIZE
                                                   67108864
SHRLIBMAXPAGES =
                       4096
                              VERSION
                                                 CMRS41
SYSCALL COUNTS
               = N0
                               TTYGROUP
```

Changing to VERSION UNMOUNT (notice the handy \* to designate current VERSION string):

-SETOMVS VERSION=(\*,UNMOUNT)
BPX0015I THE SETOMVS COMMAND WAS SUCCESSFUL.

#### **z/OS UNIX:** Automatic VERSION UNMOUNT

Current options have changed:



```
-D OMVS,OPTIONS
 BPX0043I 23.13.43 DISPLAY OMVS 405
                                    OMVS=(CB)
 OMVS
           0012 ACTIVE
 CURRENT UNIX CONFIGURATION SETTINGS:
 MAXPROCSYS
                         10000
                                   MAXPROCUSER
                                                            2000
MAXQUEUEDSIGS
                       100000
                                 SHRLIBRGNSIZE
                                                       67108864
SHRLIBMAXPAGES
                                                    CMRS41
                         4096
                                 VERSION
SYSCALL COUNTS
                                  TTYGROUP
                 = N0
```

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#### **z/OS UNIX:** Automatic VERSION UNMOUNT



Health Check kindly reminds of the dynamic and hardened mismatch:

```
CHECK(IBMUSS,USS_PARMLIB)
        UTCPLXCB SYSTEM: CB89
START TIME: 03/07/2019 23:23:52.103861
CHECK DATE: 20060112 CHECK SEVERITY: LOW
BPXH003I z/OS UNIX System Services was initialized using OMVS=(CB),
where each 2-character item is a BPXPRMxx suffix.
BPXH041I The following differences were found between the system
settings and the BPXPRMxx parmlib members:
Option
                     BPXPRMxx Value
                                               System Value
VERSION
                         CMRS41 ,N
                                                 CMRS41
```

#### z/OS V2R2

#### **Small Enhancements**



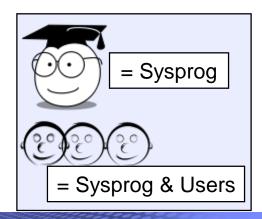
# **\*BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter



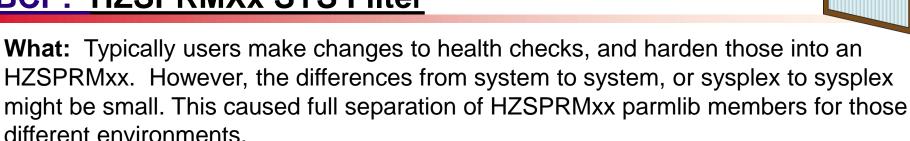
# **★BCP:** HZSPRMXx Syntax Check



# **★z/OSMF:** Swagger support



## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter



 As of z/OS V2.3, you can now use filters to consolidate those differences into a single HZSPRMxx parmlib member

#### How to use:

- **WHEN** (condition) **DO** (some\_change) **END** to scope around the differences for an environment.
- Condition can use SYSTEMNAME, SYSPLEXNAME, HWNAME, LPARNAME, VMUSERID, or a textstring (system symbol!), and can be compounded
- Comparison operators: =, <>, >, >=, <, <=, IN, NOTIN</li>
- Can wildcard with \* or ?, with some reasonable restrictions

#### **Considerations:**

- •Good programming practice would be to include DO and ENDs for clarity, although there are rules if that is not done.
- ■You can put any HZSPRMxx statement within the WHENs: HZSPDATA, ...
- Now, you can collapse perhaps several HZPRMxx parmlib members which differ slightly into a single parmlib member to maintain.

| The state of the

## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter

Example: I want to maintain a single HZSPRMxx, and in one sysplex I want to apply some health check policy differences:

On all zOS V2.4 production systems I want to have CA\_RECLAIM check changed ...

```
WHEN (&SYSPLEX. = UTCPLXCB)

DO /* FOR production UTCPLXCB */

WHEN (&MWPARM. = 'PROD' &SYSOSLVL. >= Z1020400 )

DO /* PRODuction */

/* On z/OS V2.4 and up */

UPDATE CHECK(IBMVSAM, VSAM_CA_RECLAIM)

DATE(20190717)

SEVERITY(HIGH)

INTERVAL(00:10)

REASON('CA Reclaim medium severity, every 10m')

END /* PRODuction */
```

- All other systems will remain as is.
- Original settings: INTERVAL: ONETIME SEVERITY: MEDIUM

# **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter



Example: ...and

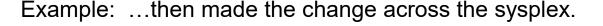
On Test systems, at any z/OS level, I want MAXVIRTUAL check changed

```
WHEN (&MWPARM. = 'TEST')
   DO /* All TEST systems */
      UPDATE CHECK (IBMVLF, VLF_MAXVIRT)
             DATE (20190717)
             SEVERITY (MEDIUM)
             INTERVAL(0:10)
             REASON('VLF medium severity, every 10m')
   END /* All TEST systems */
END /* FOR production UTCPLXCB */
```

- All other systems, will remain as is.
- Original settings: INTERVAL: 1:00 SEVERITY: LOW
- Note: &MWPARM. is my own system symbol to identify which systems are Production vs. Test.



## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter



```
TO *all,F HZSPROC,REPLACE,PARMLIB=(MW)

IEE421I RO *ALL,F HZSPRO PEDIAGO

CB8A RESPONSES ---- Test system

HZS0403I REPLACE PARML

HZS0403I REPLACE PARMLIB PROCESSING HAS BEEN COMPLETED

CB8C RESPONSES ----- TO THE PROCESSING HAS BEEN COMPLETED
```

• ...

## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter

Example: ...then verified the changes: zOS V2.4 production systems for CA\_RECLAIM

• Production V2.4 systems (changed to HIGH and :10):

Non-production systems (remains MEDIUM and ONETIME):

## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter

Example: ...then verified the changes:

Test systems for MAXVIRT

Production V2.4 systems (remains at LOW and 1:00):

Non-production systems (changed to MEDIUM and :10):



## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx SYS Filter

Example: ...Just a little nice thing to incidentally notice in SDSF: CB89 system (Production V2.4, CA\_RECLAIM changes, MAXVIRT does not):

```
SDSF HEALTH CHECKER DISPLAY CB89

COMMAND INPUT ===>

NP NAME

VLF_MAXVIRT

VSAM_CA_RECLAIM

VSAM_INDEX_TRAP

LINE 172-189 (235)

SCROLL ===>

**Code WTOType**

4 INFO

12 CRITICAL

PARMLIB (HZSPRMMW)

8 EVENTUAL
```

CB8A system (Test system, CA\_RECLAIM does not change, MAXVIRT does):

```
SDSF HEALTH CHECKER DISPLAY
                              CB8A
                                                          LINE 166-183 (232)
COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                 SCROLL ===>
NΡ
     NAME
                                        vCode WTOType
                                                         ModifiedBu
     VLF MAXVIRT
                                              EVENTUAL (
                                                        PARMLIB(HZSPRMMW)
     VSAM_CA_RECLAIM
                                              EVENTUAL
     VSAM_INDEX_TRAP
                                            8 EVENTUAL
```



## **BCP: HZSPRMXx Syntax Check**

**What:** Also introduced is the capability to perform a syntax check only on complete HZSPRMxx parmlib member(s)

 Does <u>not</u> apply the contained statements to any health checks or to any Health Checker global settings.

#### How to use:

• MODIFY hzsproc, ADD, PARMLIB=(aa, .., CHECK | C)

#### **Considerations:**

- ASA021I SYNTAX CHECKING IS COMPLETE FOR PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW. NO ERRORS WERE FOUND
- ASA020I SYNTAX CHECKING IS COMPLETE FOR PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW. ERROR(S) WERE FOUND
- New option is on the ADD (not the REPLACE)

## **BCP:** HZSPRMXx Syntax Check

#### Example:

```
-F HZSPROC,ADD,PARMLIB=(MW,CHECK)
ASA009I SYNTAX ERROR IN PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW ON LINE 22,
POSITION 1: WHEN END IS SPECIFIED,
THE FOLLOWING MUST ALSO BE SPECIFIED:
 (DO).
DETECTING MODULE IS HZSIPMU1. INPUT LINE:
END /* NOT production UTCPLXCB */
ASA003I SYNTAX ERROR IN PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW ON LINE 27,
POSITION 26: QUOTED-STRING WAS SEEN, WHERE ONE OF
 (= GREATER_THAN IN LESS_THAN
NOTIN)
WOULD BE CORRECT.
DETECTING MODULE IS HZSIPMX. INPUT LINE:
   WHEN (&MWPARM. = 'PROD' 'Z1020400 = 'Z1020400')
ASA009I SYNTAX ERROR IN PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW ON LINE 34,
POSITION 4: WHEN END IS SPECIFIED,
THE FOLLOWING MUST ALSO BE SPECIFIED:
 (DO).
```

ASA020I SYNTAX CHECKING IS COMPLETE FOR PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW. ERROR(S) WERE HZS0403I ADD PARMLIB PROCESSING HAS BEEN COMPLETED

#### Then when all problems were fixed:

ASAO21I SYNTAX CHECKING IS COMPLETE FOR PARMLIB MEMBER=HZSPRMMW. NO ERRORS WE HZSO4O3I ADD PARMLIB PROCESSING HAS BEEN COMPLETED



# **z/OSMF** Swagger support



- •What: "Swagger" is an open-source software framework backed by a large ecosystem of tools that helps developers design, build, document, and consume RESTful Web services. (definition from Wiki).
- z/OSMF Swagger support allows users to:
  - browse z/OSMF REST APIs by connecting to any z/OSMF instance:

## https:// <hostname>:<port>/zosmf/api/explorer/

- Try z/OSMF REST API without having to do any coding
- •Only subset of current z/OSMF REST APIs support Swagger today: jobs services, data set and file services, cloud provisioning for z/OS, ...

#### How to use:

- Additional security resource set up is necessary.
  - IZUDFLT.com.ibm.ws.management.security.resource.allAu thenticatedUsers resource in the EJBROLE class
- Go to web location, and investigate and try.

# **z/OSMF** Swagger support



Example: Go to URL and see what is there. Jobs APIs looks interesting...

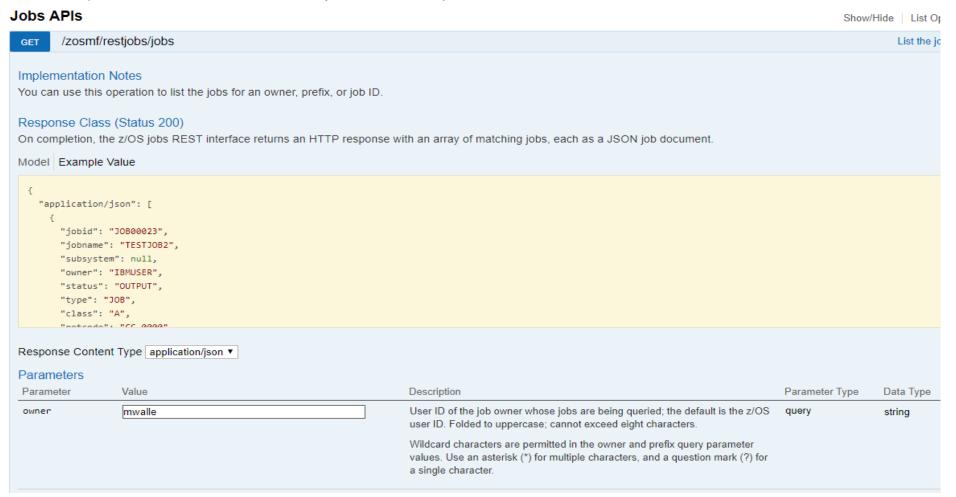
| Liberty DEGT ADIa  |  |
|--|--|
| Liberty REST APIs Discover REST APIs available within Liberty        |  |
| ,  |  |
| Jobs APIs  | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |
| GET /zosmf/restjobs/jobs   | List the jobs for an owner, prefix or job ID         |
| PUT /zosmt/restjobs/jobs   | Submit a job   |
| DELETE //zosm//restjobs/jobs/{correlator}                            | Cancel a job and purge its output                    |
| Zosmf/restjobs/jobs/{correlator}                                     | Obtain status of a job                               |
| PUT /zosmf/restjobs/jobs/{correlator}                                | Hold, release, cancel a job, or change the job class |
| /zosml/restjobs/jobs/{correlator}/files                              | List spool files for a job                           |
| Zosmf/restjobs/jobs/{correlator}/files/JCL/records                   | Retrieve the JCL for the specified job               |
| /zosmf/restjobs/jobs/{correlator}/files/{nnn}/records                | Retrieve contents of a spool file                    |
| DELETE /zosmf/restjobs/jobs/{jobname}/{jobid}                        | Cancel a job and purge its output                    |
| /zosmf/restjobs/jobs/{jobname}/{jobid}                               | Obtain status of a job                               |
| PUT /zosmf/restjobs/jobsa/jobname}/{jobid}                           | Hold, release, cancel a job, or change the job class |
| Zosmf/restjobs/jobs/sjobidy/files /zosmf/restjobs/jobs/sjobidy/files | List spool files for a job                           |
| Zosmf/restjobs/jobs/fjobid/files/JCL/records                         | Retrieve the JCL for the specified job               |
| Zosmf/restjobs/jobs/fjobid}/files/{nnn}/records                      | Retrieve contents of a spool file                    |
| Published Software Catalog   | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |
| Resource Management  | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |
| Software Service Instance Names                                      | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |
| Software Services Catalog  | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |
| Software Services Registry   | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |
| System Variables   | Show/Hide   List Operations   Expand Operations      |

# **z/OSMF** Swagger support

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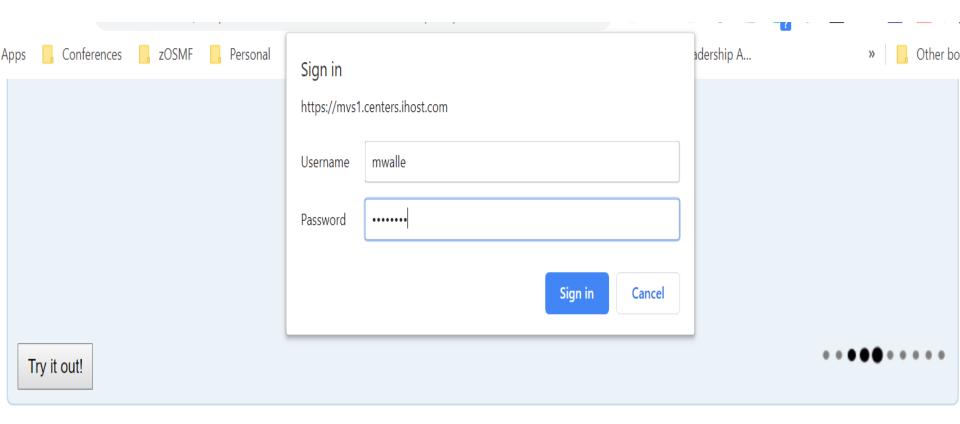
Example: Want to see all my MWALLE jobs.



# **z/OSMF** Swagger support



Example: "Try it out!" needs me to identify myself to the server, if I'm going request a service.



PUT /zosmf/restjobs/jobs Submit a job

# **z/OSMF** Swagger support

Hide Response

Try it out!



Example: Results are shown: correctly coded Request URL and the Response body returned. Already tested for my program!

```
"owner": "MWALLE",
"phase": 20,
"subsystem": "JES2",
"phase-name": "Job is on the hard copy queue",
"job-correlator": "T0023791N1.....D606AB1E......",
"type": "TSU",
"url": "https://mvs1.centers.ihost.com:443/zosmf/restjobs/jobs/T0023791N1......D606AB1E.......%3A",
"jobid": "TSU23791",
"class": "TSU",
"files-url": "https://mvs1.centers.ihost.com:443/zosmf/restjobs/jobs/T0023791N1......D606AB1E.......%3A/files",
"jobname": "MWALLE",
"status": "OUTPUT",
"retcode": "ABEND S622"
"owner": "MWALLE",
"phase": 20,
"subsystem": "JES2",
```

#### Response Code

#### z/OS V2R1

#### **Small Enhancements**



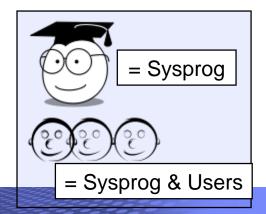
**❖BCP:** PDUU support for HTTPS (OA55959)



**❖BCP:** Generic Tracker



**❖BCP:** WLM support for Special Engine Containment and Memory Capping



### z/OS V2.1 with OA55959 (June 2019) and higher:

### **BCP: PDUU Support for HTTPS**

What: AMAPDUPL: Problem Documentation Upload Utility.

- Used to sent a dump to IBM, can be compressed, encrypted, and sectioned into smaller data sets.
- FTP (existing capability, default) was not a popular choice (firewall issues, ...)
- Now with OA55959, HTTPS can be used!

#### How to use:

- Uses private virtual storage for buffering, so specify WORK SIZE adequately.
- Use USE\_HTTPS=Y on the SYSIN.
- Needs necessary certificates to access the IBM sites, via https\_keyring or https keyfile. Read certificate info here.

#### **Considerations:**

- Need to select a feasible WORK\_SIZE: these are allocated in 31-bit private storage, which limits it to less than 2GB (known restriction). Failures will be rc 12 w/ AMA761E (Unable to obtain necessary storage).
- Might result in longer processing times, due to smaller work sizes, however, still may be appropriate if FTP is not an option.
- Alas, z/OSMF Incident Log today uses PDUU FTPS.



# z/OS V2.1 with OA55959 (June 2019) and higher:

### **BCP:** PDUU Support for HTTPS example

```
//SEND2IBM EXEC PGM=AMAPDUPL

//SYSUDUMP DD SYSOUT=*

//DEBUG DD SYSOUT=*

//SYSUT1 DD DISP=SHR, DSN=D10SWL1.DUMP30

//HTTPDEBG DD DISP=MOD, DSN=MWALLE.HTTPDEBG

//SYSIN DD DISP=SHR, DSN=MWALLE.FTP.PDUU.OPTIONS

// DD *

TARGET_SYS=testcase.boulder.ibm.com

TARGET_DSN=TEST.DUMP00

CC_HTTPS=03

WORK_SIZE=50

DIRECTORY=/toibm/mvs/
PMR=00000.000.000

** AMA732I START 001 HTTPS SESSI ** AMA733I SEND FILE A001 ** AMA733I SEND FILE A002 ** AMA73I SEND FILE A002
```



#### I used:

- 3 parallel transfer sessions
- Default of work size of 50 MB
- HTTPS mode

```
** AMA732I START 001 HTTPS SESSION
** AMA733I SEND FILE A001
** AMA732I START 002 HTTPS SESSION
** AMA733I SEND FILE A002
** AMA732I START 003 HTTPS SESSION
** AMA733I SEND FILE A003
** AMA733I SEND FILE B001
** AMA7641 WAITING FOR COMPLETION OF FTP THREAD: 001 REMOTE FILE: ...F00002
** AMA733I SEND FILE B002
** AMA7641 WAITING FOR COMPLETION OF FTP THREAD: 002 REMOTE FILE: ...F00003
** AMA733I SEND FILE B003
** AMA7641 WAITING FOR COMPLETION OF FTP THREAD: 003 REMOTE FILE: ...F00004
** AMA725I PROCESSING COMPLETED
** AMA728I ELAPSED TIME: 162.38 SECONDS
** AMA729I NUMBER OF RECORDS READ FROM SYSUT1: 380,310 TOTAL BYTES: 1,582,089,600
** AMA7301 TOTAL BYTES COMPRESSED DATA TRANSMITTED = 565,547,008
** AMA731I EFFECTIVE THROUGHPUT = 9,743,100 BYTES/SECOND
```

USE HTTPS=Y

HTTPS KEYRING=\*AUTH\*/\*

# **BCP:** Generic Tracker



**What:** Generic Tracker is a facility that an help assess usage of specific requestable incidents that happen on a system. (z/OS MVS Diagnostics: Tools and Service Aids.)

- It is composed of:
  - A callable tracking service (GTZTRACK).
  - A callable query service to extract previously stored records (GTZQUERY).
  - Operator commands to display and maintain information and configuration.
  - Batch utility program (GTZPRINT)
  - Parmlib members for desired customization (GTZPRMxx).
- Why it is helpful? This facility can help with knowing when something is used (when it might be deleted in a future release), or to position for a new function (when changes might be required to use it).
- GTZ will be automatically started at IPL, however by default, it is not enabled for capturing data.

#### How to use:

- Enable GTZ. SETGTZ TRACKING=ON
- 2. Check on collected information: DISPLAY GTZ or with GTZPRINT

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# **BCP:** Generic Tracker

#### **Considerations:**

- Currently, this is a list of the Generic Track exploiters
  - DFSMS tracking GDGLIMIT and EAV
  - JES3 control statement tracking JES3 JECL
  - JES2 control statement tracking JES2 and JES3 JECL
  - MVS Allocation tracking IEF348I message control
  - SDSF tracking NOPARM FALLBACK and MENU TABLE DISABLED
  - TSO/E tracking MVSSERV executed to invoke Enhanced Connectivity Facility
  - VSM tracking V=R request
- TRACKDATA can be persisted in SMF type 125, for historical review.
- Your DDDEF'd SYS1.PARMLIB contains a shipped GTZPRM00 which contains currently know exceptions that are acceptable and are "not interesting anymore".
  - These exceptions will be excluded from tracking as to not clutter up new data being collected. (Currently we have about 33 of them.)
- Change MEMLIMIT on the GTZ proc to control how much storage is used → how many events you can store. 2MB is miniumum, default if 200MB.

# **BCP:** Generic Tracker



**Very simple example:** I want to know when JES3 JECL is used on my JES2 system. (I've got that V2.2/V2.3 function enabled already.)

1. Check is Generic Tracker is enabled for tracking:

```
-D GTZ,STATUS
GTZ1001I 13.24.11 GTZ STATUS 797
```

TRACKING: DISABLED 2019-07-20 13:23:57

TRACKED: UNIQUE=19 TOTAL=2443 EXCLUDE: DEFINED=34 APPLIED=126

DEBUG: DEFINED=0 APPLIED=0

GTZPRMXX: 00

MEMORY: 99% AVAILABLE PERSIST: OFF

DIRLOAD: YES

2. If not, enable it:

```
-setgtz tracking=on
GTZ1105I SETGTZ TRACKING PROCESSING IS COMPLETE
```

### **BCP:** Generic Tracker

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**Very simple example:** I want to know when JES3 JECL is used on my JES2 system.

3. Now, we wait...then, check if any instance has been captured.

```
d gtz,trackdata=(owner=ibmjes2)
 INSTANCE:
                                      COUNT:
                  |00000000 0|10000000 0| INTRDR
 EVENTDESC:
                                                       PFACMDS
                                                                 PFASUB
                    JES2
 OWNER:
                 IBMJES2
                                                      HASCINJR
                                      SOURCE:
```

```
INSTANCE:
                                        COUNT:
                 '|00100000 0|00000000 0| INTRDR
EVENTDESC:
                                                           MWALLCB
                                                                     MWALLE
                     JFS2
                                                         HASCINJR
OWNER:
                 IBMJES2
                                        SOURCE:
EVENTDATA:
                 \times 00000000000000000
                                        ×00000000000000000
PROGRAM:
                 *OMITTED
                                        PROGRAMOFFSET:
                                                         \times 000000000000000000
HOMEJOB:
                 MWALLE
                                        HOMEASID:
                                                         ×0048
EVENTJOB:
                 MWALLE
                                        EVENTASID:
                                                         \times 0048
AUTHORIZED:
                 YES
                                                          2019-07-20 14:10:57
```

# **BCP:** Generic Tracker



Very simple example: I want to know when JES3 JECL is used on my JES2 system.

4. Also nice to view in SDSF:

| SDSF GENERIC TRACKER CB8A COMMAND INPUT ===> |         |      |          | CB8A     |        |        | LIN  | -8e ak | 106 (1<br>CROLL |        | HALF  |
|--|---------|------|----------|----------|--------|--------|------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------|
| NP   | OWNER   |      | EJobName | HJobName | EASIDX | HASIDX | Auth | Count  | First           | t-Date | ∍−Tim |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | NOSAPURG | NOSAPURG | 010C   | 010C   | YES  | 1      | 07/19           | 9/2019 | 9 07: |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | NOSAPURG | NOSAPURG | 010C   | 010C   | YES  | 1      | 07/19           | 9/2019 | 9 07: |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | NOSAPURG | NOSAPURG | 010C   | 010C   | YES  | 1      | 07/19           | 9/2019 | 9 07: |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | IZUSVR2  | IZUSVR2  | 00FE   | 00FE   | YES  | 20     | 07/19           | 9/2019 | 9 14: |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | JRL4     | JRL4     | 006D   | 006D   | YES  | 1      | 07/20           | 0/2019 | 04:   |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | JRL5     | JRL5     | 0100   | 0100   | YES  | 1      | 07/20           | 0/2019 | 04:   |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | JRL6     | JRL6     | 006D   | 006D   | YES  | 1      | 07/20           | 0/2019 | 04:   |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | JRL3     | JRL3     | 010C   | 010C   | YES  | 1      | 07/20           | 0/2019 | 04:   |
|  | IBMJES2 | 0000 | MWALLE   | MWALLE   | 0048   | 0048   | YES  | 6      | 07/20           | 0/2019 | 14:   |

**EVENTDESC**:





4<sup>th</sup> position, 1 = //\*MAIN statement

### **BCP:** Generic Tracker



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- It is composed of:
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- GTZ will be automatically started at IPL, however by default, it is not enabled for capturing data.

#### How to use:

- Enable GTZ. SETGTZ TRACKING=ON
- 2. Check on collected information: DISPLAY GTZ or with GTZPRINT

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# z/OS V2.1 with OA50845 (March 2017) and higher:



# **BCP: WLM support for Special Engine Containment and Memory Capping**

#### What:

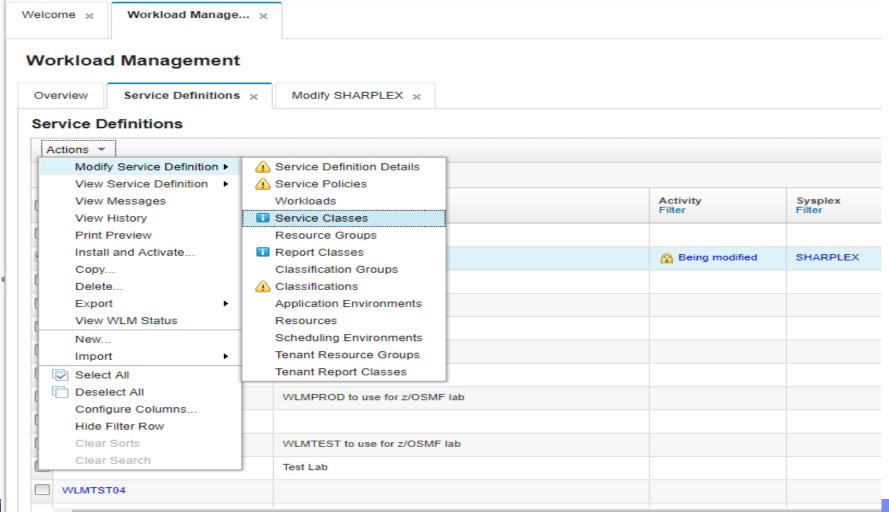
- New workloads (especially those that come from other platforms and are zIIPeligible) can demand significant processor capacity which might impact traditional workload running on regular CPs.
  - Previously this containment was only controllable system-wide via IEAOPTxx's IIPHONORPRIORITY.
  - WLM's "Honor Priority by Service Class" prevents overflow from zIIPs to CPs at an individual service class.
     Thanks to Mike Shorkend again for this suggestion!
- Likewise, this new workload might want to use a significant amount of memory which might impact traditional workload.
  - WLM's "Memory Limit by Resource Group"

#### How to use:

- New field "Honor Priority" on the Create and Modify Service class panels.
  - NO means do not spill over, DEFAULT means to use IIPHONORPRIORITY.
- New field "Memory Limit" on the Create and Modify a Resource Group panel. Can specify an upper memory limit in GB for resource groups and associated address spaces with those resource groups through classification on the local system.



# Via z/OSMF WLM Plug-in for Honor Priority (1 of 2):



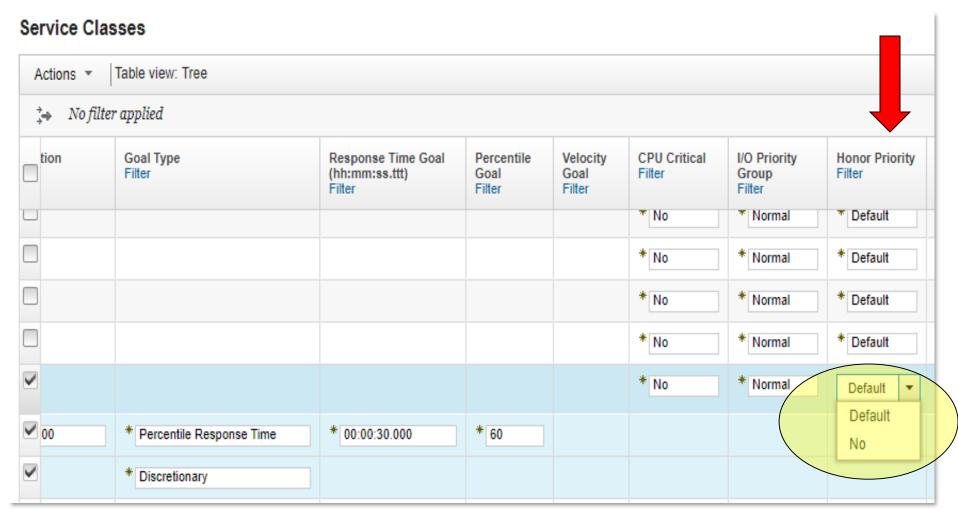
S ZO 10 15 IV COIPORATION



# z/OS V2.1 with OA50845 (March 2017) and higher:

# **BCP: WLM support for Special Engine Containment and Memory Capping**

# Via z/OSMF WLM Plug-in for Honor Priority (2 of 2):





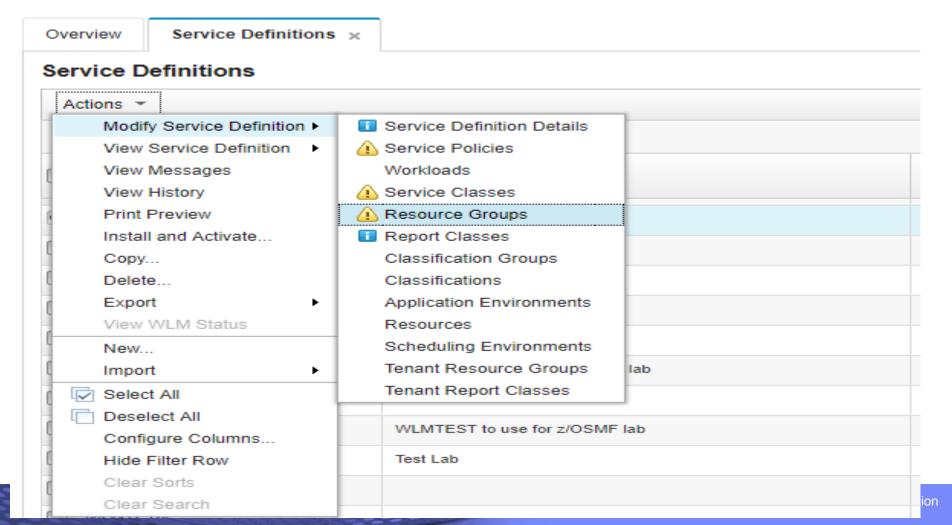
# **Via WLM ISPF Panels for Honor Priority:**

| <u>S</u> ervice-Class <u>X</u> ref <u>N</u> otes <u>O</u> ptions <u>H</u> elp |
|---|
| Modify a Service Class Row Command ===>                                       |
|   |
| Service Class Name : WEBSLOW  |
| Description WebServer Slow  |
| Workload Name <u>IMWEB</u> (name or ?)  |
| Base Resource Group (name or ?)   |
| Cpu Critical <u>NO</u> (YES or NO)  |
| I/O Priority Gro ρ NORMAL (NORMAL or HIGH)                                    |
| Honor Priority DEFAULT (DEFAULT or NO)  |
| Specify BASE GOAL information. Action Codes: I=Insert new period,             |
| E=Edit period, D=Delete period.   |
| E Edit period, b betete period.   |
| Period Goal   |
| Action # Duration Imp. Description  |
| 1 3600 3 60% complete within 00:00:30.000                                     |
| 2 Discretionary   |
| **************************************  |



#### Via z/OSMF WLM Plug-in for Memory Limit (1 of 2):

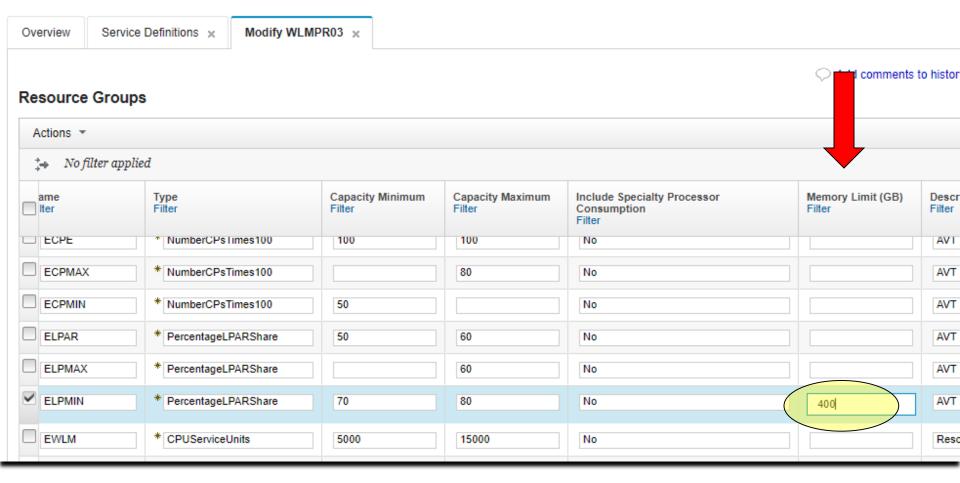
#### Workload Management





### Via z/OSMF WLM Plug-in for Memory Limit (2 of 2):

#### Workload Management







### **Via WLM ISPF Panels for Memory Limit:**

```
<u>R</u>esource-Group <u>X</u>ref <u>N</u>otes <u>O</u>ptions <u>H</u>elp
                        Modify a Resource Group
Command ===>
Enter or change the following information:
Resource Group Name . . . : MWPIG
Description . . . . . . . . <u>Test Resource Group for a pig</u>
Define Capacity:
2 1. In Service Units (Sysplex Scope)
   2. As Percentage of the LPAR share (System Scope)
    As a Number of CPs times 100 (System Scope)

    In accounted workload MSU (Sysplex Scope)

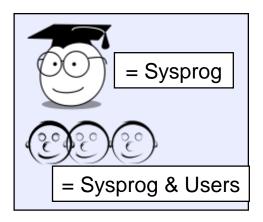
Maximum Capacity . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 80
Include Specialty Processor Consumption NO
                                                  (YES or NO)
Memory Limit (System Scope) . . . . . 400
                                                  GB
```

#### Older than the hills

# **Small Enhancements**



# **\*BCP:** D IPLINFO for IEASYSxx (and MACHMIG)





### Older than the hills:

### **BCP:** D IPLINFO for IEASYSxx (and MACHMIG)

What: New IEASYSxx statements have been added recently.

Did you know that any IEASYSxx statement can be used on the D IPLINFO command to see if you are using them?

### How to use:

- D IPLINFO, sysparm
- Also nice for D IPLINFO, LOADXX, MACHMIG
  - Note the value is LOADXX, regardless of your actual LOAD suffix.
- Look at response of IEE255I or IEE580I.

Considerations: This gives you a quick starting place to identifying what is in use, however, you still need to issue component-specific commands for more details (e.g. D IZU).

It is great for "one value" investigation.

### Older than the hills:

**BCP:** D IPLINFO for IEASYSxx (and MACHMIG)



-D IPLINFO,IZU
IEE255I SYSTEM PARAMETER 'IZU': 01

-D IPLINFO, IEFOPZ
IEE255I SYSTEM PARAMETER 'IEFOPZ': NOT\_SPECIFIED

-D IPLINFO,LOADXX,MACHMIG
IEE580I 20.49.10 LOADXX MACHMIG 346
NO MACHMIG STATEMENTS WERE PROVIDED

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# **Summary of What We Might Want to Share:**

- System Programmer & User Items:
  - BCP (V2.3): GDGBIAS
  - z/OS RACF and UNIX (V2.3): user ID for UID(0) consistency
  - z/OSMF (V2.2): Swagger support



- z/OSMF (V2.3): Looking at z/OSMF server parameters
- z/OSMF (V2.3): More information on the angel for z/OSMF
- z/OS UNIX (V2.3): BPXPRMxx VERSION UNMOUNT
- BCP (V2.2): HZSPRMxx filter
- BCP (V2.2): HZSPRMxx syntax check
- BCP (V2.1): PDUU support for HTTPS
- BCP (V2.1): Generic Tracker
- BCP (V2.1): WLM support for Special Engine Containment and Memory Capping
- BCP: D IPLINFO for IEASYSxx (and MACHMIG)

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# z/OS Summary Enhancements - Edition 2019B

#### z/OS V2.3:

- BCP: GDGBIAS Can be very useful for restarting jobs
- z/OSMF: Looking at z/OSMF server parameters Config evaluation, in a traditional way
- z/OSMF: More information on the angel for z/OSMF For Liberty levels used
- z/OS UNIX: SUPERUSER for consistent username Always the same user ID
- z/OS UNIX: Automatic VERSION UNMOUNT Autonomic manamagent of fs

#### z/OS V2.2:

- BCP: HZSPRMxx filter Consolidate your parmlib members across your enterprise
- BCP: HZSPRMxx syntax check Validate your syntax before using
- <u>z/OSMF Swagger support</u> Incredibly useful and helpful for REST API programs
- z/OS UNIX: TRNG for /dev/(u)randow helps with simplificiation
- z/OS UNIX: updates to zlsof, and adding jsonprint see more and use with programs
- SDSF: snapshot on tabular panels, find information fast

#### z/OS V2.1:

- BCP: PDUU HTTPS support For those that prefer HTTPS over FTP
- BCP: Generic Tracker Helpful for upgrading and exploiting new functions
- BCP: WLM support for Specialty Engine Containment and Memory Capping Limit those new guys in the pool.
- Older than the hills: BCP: D IPLINFO for IEASYSxx (and MACHMIG) Quick lookup.



# z/OS Little Enhancements - A history

